

MANAGING RISK THROUGH UNCERTAINTY ROMANIAN SOLAR SUMMIT

November 19th 2013

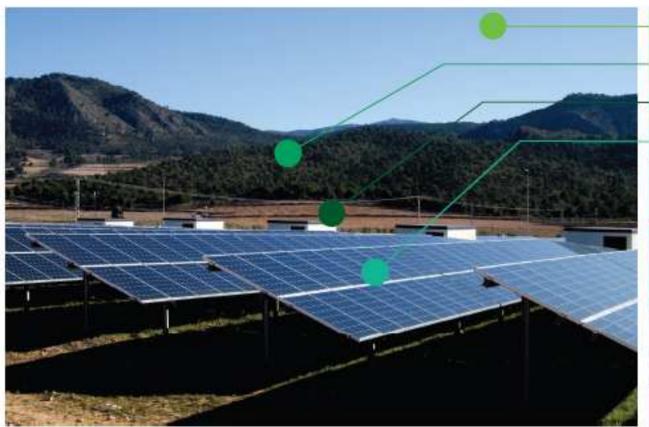
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SOLAR PV Projects TYPICAL RISKS

RENEWABLE POWER AND CLEAN TECH PRACTICE



Lack of Sunlight Revenue Loss / Hedging Options

Natural Perils Storm, Flood, Earthquake, Ice, Landslip / Subsidence, Hall

Business Interruption Risks Critical Items (e.g. Sub-stations), Grid Connection

Faulty Inverters Design / Manufacturing Issues

Liabilities Third Parties, Employees, Contractors, Environmental

Physical Damage Risks

Professional Design Risks and Others

Regulatory Risk (e.g. Change in Tariff Support Regime)

Terrorism and Political Risks

Theft (e.g. PV Panels from Temporary Construction Storage Area)

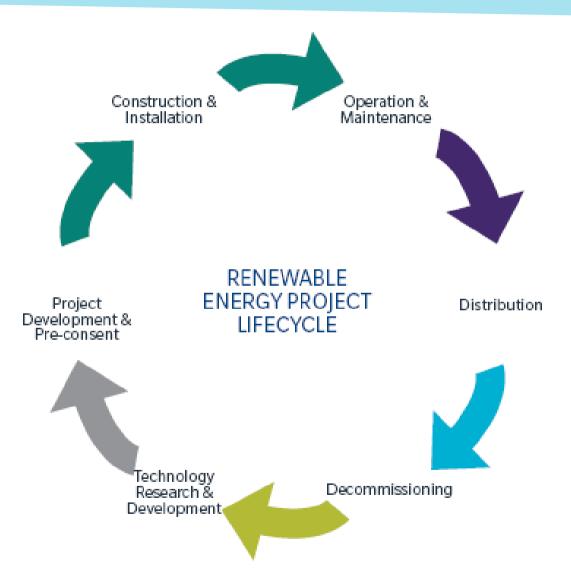
Transportation Logistics Construction Phase 0 & M Activities

Warranty Coverages Period / breadth of cover? Financial Strength of provider?

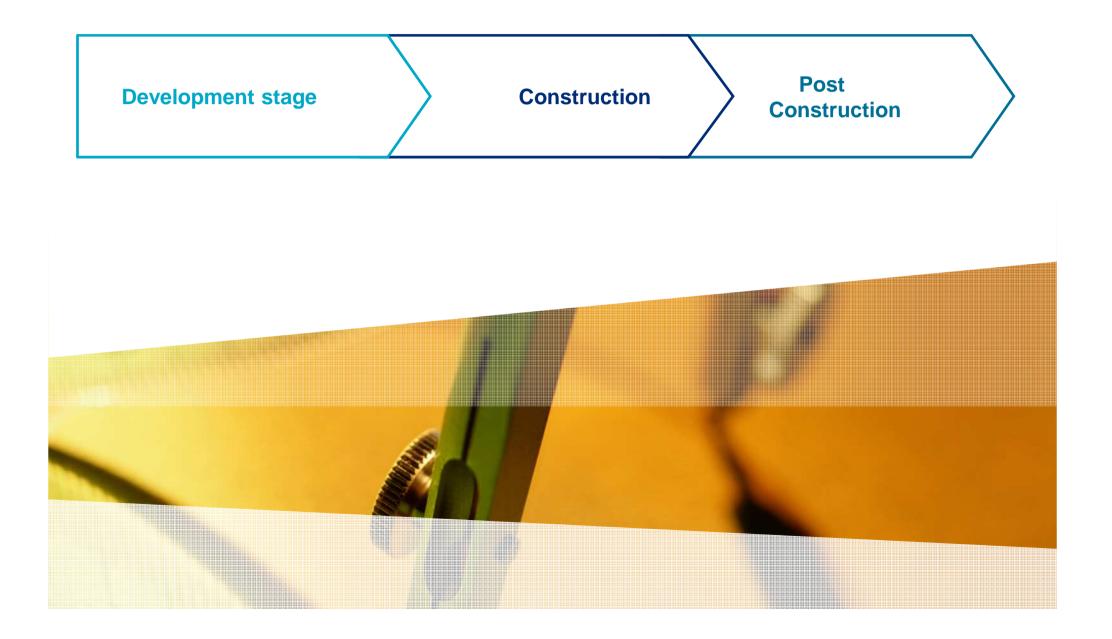


LEADERSHIP, KNOWLEDGE, SOLUTIONS .. WORLDWIDE.

Understanding the lifecycle of REN Projects



PV Projects – Solution Timeline & Structure



Development stage	Construction	Post Construction
•Title insurance	•Contractor's All Risks	•Operational All Risks •Property Damage & Bl
 Professional Liability 	Property DamageThird Party Liability	•Electronic Equipment coverage
•Surety Bonds	•Advanced Loss of Profits	•Third Party Liability • Maintenance Bonds
•D&O		
	Personnel Accidents	
 Risk Due Diligence- lender's Insurance advisory 	Performance Bonds	

Focus on Risk Profiling

A highly qualified, multi-disciplined risk evaluation / engineering team drawing on global experience to develop

- Risk analytics
- Benchmarking
- Risk engineering
- Risk evaluation
- Cost of risk modeling
- Strategic, operational, hazard risk mitigation
- Interface with lenders

Focus on Placement

A dedicated placement network driving established relationships with insurers, delivering:

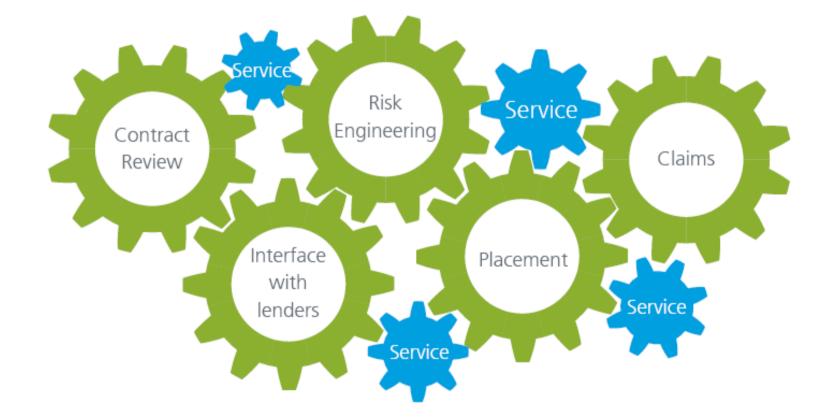
- Deductibles and limits analysis
- Captive solutions
- Carrier reviews
- Contract reviews
- Placement structuring

Focus on Claims

Complete support throughout the life of a claim:

- Dedicated expertise and experience in energy, power generation and project claims
- Claims advocacy to add value to the claims process
- Access to Forensic Accounting and Claims Services (FACS) to assist in claims preparation and quantification

Risk management solutions in aggregate



Claims examples - storm & snow load



Storm damaged modules - demonstrate that many plants were not capable of withstanding the occurring exposure.

Claims examples



OVERVOLTAGE: short circuit in one electrical panel. Source: bad connection on one power cable lightning Estimated claim: 45.000 EUR + BI





Claims example



- MACHINERY BREAKDOWN: lack of lubrication/grease in between the axel and ball bearing. 1 MW generator
- Estimated claim: 145.000 EUR + BI

Claims examples - theft



- Adequate security fencing and CCTV shall be provided for ground mounted PV plants.
- SCADA monitoring

- Product should be securely installed against theft (also roof mounted PV plants).
- Theft proof screw connection should always be used.



Claims examples – rodent bites



 Not completely avoidable, still, security measures for preventing rodent bites need to be in force.

WHY MARSH?



Why MARSH?

- Global capabilities, local actions
- Market leader in Romania in the field of risk management for over a decade
- The best available local expertise with proven experience for renewable energy
- Industry wide, in depth understanding of renewable energy trends and challenges
- Access to top international insurance companies and risk management solutions
- Multiple connexions in the renewable energy sphere:
 - Developers
 - EPC and subcontractors
 - Financiers and lenders
 - Suppliers
 - Consultants, etc.

About Marsh & McLennan Companies



Marsh Romania - Overview

- Marsh Broker de Asigurare-Reasigurare (www.marsh.ro) is the Romanian subsidiary of Marsh Inc. (www.marsh.com), New York, world-wide risk specialist and insurance broker
- Leader of the insurance brokerage and risk consulting market in Romania
- Offices in Bucharest, Cluj and Timisoara
- 90 employees, specialized on industries and insurance lines
- 15 dedicated claims consultants



Marsh Romania - Overview

- Approx. US\$ 8 million turnover and over US\$ 60 million premiums placed (2012)
- Over 600 clients, 50% multinational companies
- Easy access to **MMC network's resources** and expertise
- Founding member of UNSICAR Romanian National Association of Insurance Brokers and Consultants
- Authorised by CSA Insurance Supervisory Commission, according to the current legislation



THANK YOU!

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MARSH

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